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NALANDA COLLEGE - COLOMBO 10

Grade 11

Mathematics

Second Term - Unit Test

14) **Equations**

Part I

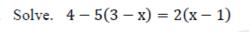
1. Solve.
$$3x + 1 = x - 7$$

2. Solve
$$\frac{a}{3} + \frac{a}{2} = 10$$

3. Solve.
$$\frac{x}{3} - 1 = 5$$

The solve
$$\frac{3}{3}$$
 and $\frac{5}{3}$ and $\frac{5}$

Solve.
$$5 - \frac{5a}{2} = 10$$



Solve.
$$\frac{(x-3)}{2} - 1 = 5$$

Solve.
$$\frac{a+1}{a+3} = \frac{4}{5}$$

9.
$$x^2 + 2x = 0$$
, Solve the equation.

10.
$$2x^2 - 5x + 2 = 0$$
 Solve the equation.

Part II

1) a) Solve.
$$.\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}y = 9$$

$$\frac{1}{6}x - \frac{1}{5}y = -2$$





b) A rectangular lamina has been constructed by welding two metal sheets together as shown in the figure.

2x cm	4cm	
		x cm

- i. Write down the length of the whole lamina in terms of x.
- ii. If the area of the whole lamina is 24cm2; show that x satisfies the quadratic equation $x^2 + 2x - 12 = 0.$
- Solve the above quadratic equation by completing the square or by some other method. iii. $(Take \sqrt{13} = 3.61)$
- 2) a) Sum of the two digits in a number having two digits is 14. The number obtained when exchanging the two digits is 36 less than the previous number. By considering the digits in the tens place as a and the digit in the units place as b in the first number, Agaram.LK - Keep your dreams alive!
 - Write the first number in terms of a and b.
 - ii. Write a pair of simultaneous equations including a and b.
 - Solve the equations and find the values of a and b. iii.
 - Hence find the first number.
 - b) Solve. $2x^2 5x 3 = 0$
 - a) The perimeter of a triangle with sides of length x, x+3 and 2x-5 units is 38 units.
 - i. Construct a simple equation based on this information.
 - ii. Solve the equation and find x.
 - iii. Find the length of the largest side of the triangle.
 - c) Solve the quadratic equation $x^2 4x 1 = 0$ by completing the square or by some other method. $(Take \sqrt{5} = 2.236)$

