



Nalanda College – Colombo 10
3rd Term Test
Mathematics – 2020
Grade - 8

Time – 01 hours

7 – Factors

(1) Fill in the blanks.

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{(i)} & 10x + 8y & = \boxed{} x 5x + \boxed{} x 4y = \boxed{} (\boxed{} + \boxed{}) \\
 \text{(ii)} & 12x + 20y & = \boxed{} x 3x + \boxed{} x 5y = \boxed{} (\boxed{} + \boxed{}) \\
 \text{(iii)} & 10x - 25 & = \boxed{} x 2x - \boxed{} x \boxed{} = \boxed{} (\boxed{} + \boxed{}) \\
 \text{(iv)} & 3y + 3 & = \boxed{} x y + \boxed{} x 1 = \boxed{} (\boxed{} + \boxed{})
 \end{array}$$

(2) Write as a product of two factors.

$ \begin{array}{ll} \text{(i)} & 5x + 15 = \dots \\ \text{(ii)} & 6x - 6 = \dots \\ \text{(iii)} & 10 - 10x = \dots \\ \text{(iv)} & 4x + 8 = \dots \\ \text{(v)} & 8y - 24 = \dots \\ \text{(vi)} & 4x + 6y = \dots \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{ll} \text{(vii)} & 12x - 18y = \dots \\ \text{(viii)} & mx - my = \dots \\ \text{(ix)} & xy - y = \dots \\ \text{(x)} & y^2 - y = \dots \\ \text{(xi)} & 2x^2 - 6x = \dots \\ \text{(xii)} & 5x^2y - 10xy^2 = \dots \end{array} $
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(3) Write as a product of two factors.

$ \begin{array}{ll} \text{(i)} & 3x + 6y + 9 = \dots \\ \text{(iii)} & 80 - 4 + 2b = \dots \\ \text{(v)} & 15x - 20y + 10 = \dots \\ \text{(vii)} & xa^2 + xa - x = \dots \\ \text{(ix)} & a^2x - a^2y + a^2z + \dots \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{ll} \text{(ii)} & 12x + 15y + 6z = \dots \\ \text{(iv)} & 15 - 10x + 15y = \dots \\ \text{(vi)} & xa + xb + xc = \dots \\ \text{(viii)} & y^3 + y^2 + y = \dots \\ \text{(x)} & 18x^2 - 12xy + 9xy^2 = \dots \end{array} $
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(4) Fill in the blanks.

- (i) $3x + 12 = 3(\square + \square)$
- (ii) $5x - \square = 5(\square - 4)$
- (iii) $\square - xy = x(x - \square)$
- (iv) $4x - x + xy = x(\square - \square + \square)$
- (v) $y^2 - 5y + \square = \square(y - \square + 5)$
- (vi) $12a - 18b + 6 = (2a - \square + \square)$
- (vii) $4m^2 - \square - 12m = 4m(m - 3n - \square)$
- (viii) $15p - 10q + 5 = (\square - \square + \square)$