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Grade 09

Year End Test 2019

61 E I

Geography I

Time : Two hours

Name / Index No. ....

**Instructions :** • Answer all questions.

• Underline the correct answer for the questions from 1 to 10.

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1. Europe and Asia are in one land mass. It is called as.....

- I. Indonesia                      II. Eurasia                      III. Malaysia                      IV. Asia

2. Ob, Yenisei and Lena rivers flow into the ....

- I. Arctic Ocean                      II. Atlantic Ocean                      III. Indian Ocean                      IV. Pacific Ocean

3. Which is not an island that belongs to Asian Continent?

- I. Philippines Island                      II. Taiwan.                      III. Tasmania.                      IV. Indonesia.

4. By the year 2017, the highest and the least population lived in...

- I. China and India                      II. China and Bangladesh  
III. Indonesia and Pakistan                      IV. China and Timor

5. The climatic zone where there is a clear warm season and a cold season is....

- I. Tropical zone                      II. Temperate zone                      III. Frigid zone                      IV. Tundra zone

6. Animals such as Reindeer and Sable and plant species such as Oak and Larch can be seen in which climatic zone and forest respectively?

- I. Frigid zone -Coniferous                      II. Temperate zone – Deciduous forests  
III. Tropical Zone- Tropical rainforests                      IV. Hot climate – savanna grasslands

7. The answer that gives parallel mountains in intermediate plain is..

- I. Rakwana mountains and Bulutota hills                      II. Knuckles Range  
III. Govindahela                      IV. Namunukula Mountain

8. With the effect of lapse-rate temperature at the altitude of 447 m can be...

- I. 11.5°C                      II. 15.5°C                      III. 30°C                      IV. 24.4°C

9. In 1:50,000 metric maps, 1cm distance between two places represents....

- I. ½ km                      II. 1km                      III. 2km                      IV. 4km

10. Literacy rate in rural sector of Sri Lanka is....

- I. 50%                      II. 91.8%                      III. 75%                      IV. 80%

• For the questions form 11 to 15, read the given statement carefully and circle T if it is true and circle F if it is false.

11. Tiga and coniferous forests are located in Central Asia. ( T / F )  
 12. Maturajawela, Kalamatiya and Bundala are the main wetlands. ( T / F )  
 13. Sri Lanka moors are the second highest ethnic group in Sri Lanka. ( T / F )  
 14. A land area that protrudes towards sea is called a point. ( T / F )  
 15. 26.2% of working force in Japan engage in industrial sector. ( T / F )

• For the questions from 16 to 20, fill in the blanks with the most appropriate answer.

16. The base of the economy of Dubai is the production of.....  
 17. The first .....period is occurring between the months of March and April.  
 18. Agriculture in Jaffna Peninsula has developed using.....  
 19. UNESCO declaration on Development declare in the year..... and .....  
 20. Excessive utilization of resources and deforestation cause environmental .....

•For the questions from 21 to 25, choose the most appropriate answer form the brackets.

21. Elongated low lands located among highlands are called .....  
 ( river valleys / tributaries / spurs )  
 22. Kirala, Ginpol, Katu Ikili are ..... ( shrubs / woodlands / mangrove species)  
 23. The main producer of raw cotton to the world market is..... ( Pakistan / Iran / India )  
 24. + - - + - - + - - + - - + this symbol depicts .....boundary.  
 ( district / provincial / urban council)  
 25. .... is used nuclear power mostly. ( Canada / Japan / Great Britan)

• For the questions from 26 to 30, match A and B columns.

26. A - Mountains                      B - Altitude of the mountain in meters  
 1. Mount Everest                      A. 7817  
 2. Nanda Devi                              B. 8167  
 3. Makalu                                      C. 8848  
 4. Dhwlagiri                                D. 8462

I. CABD                      II. CADB                      III. ABCD                      IV. DCBA

27. A - Relief feature                      B - Nature of the Relief feature  
 1. Dolosbage                              A. Pass  
 2. Mahawalathenna                      B. Mountains  
 3. Balana                                      C. Residual hills  
 4. Sigiriya                                      D. Plateau

I. ABCD                      II. BCDA                      III. CADB                      IV. BDAC



**B. Answer the following questions based on the map of world.**

(05 marks)

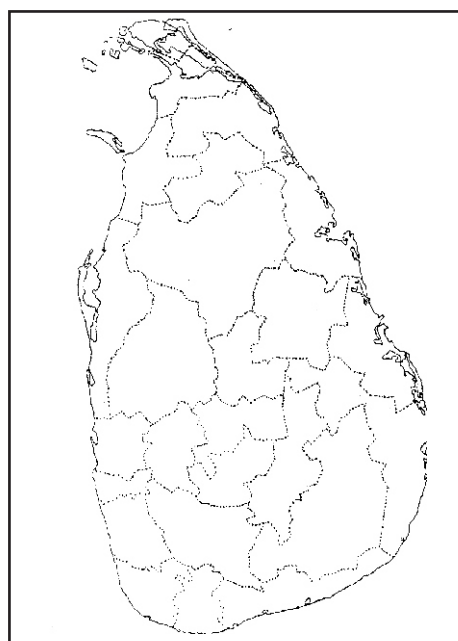


- I. Which letter depicts siberian platue a which is a large plain in north Asia among letters A,B and C?
- II. Which letter denotes Yellow Sea which is connected Pacific Ocean among letters E,F and G.
- III. Which letter shows River Ganges among letters K,L and M?
- IV. Which letter depicts Dubai an emirate of U.A.E among letters H,I and J?
- V. Which letter depicts Amazon forest that devastated / destroyed by a bush fire in mid 2019 among letters P,Q and R?

**C. Mark and name the following features on the map of Sri Lanka provided.**

(05 marks)

- i. Deduru Oya
- ii. Jaffna Lagoon
- iii. Delft Island
- iv. Yala National Park
- v. Monaragala district.



2. I. Name the coldest city in Asia and hottest city in Asia. (02 marks)  
 II. Name three ancient civilizations in Asia. (03 marks)  
 III. Name three types of vegetation covers biomes that grow in three different climatic zones and name two plant species and two animal species are in one of the vegetation covers biomes you mentioned in above answer. (05 marks)
3. I. Name the two agricultural seasons in Pakistan and write a crop type that is cultivated in each of the seasons. (02 marks)  
 II. Write three reasons for the significance of Japan as an industrial country in Asia. (03 marks)  
 III. A. What is the percentage of gross domestic product of service sector in Dubai? (02 marks)  
 B. Write three service industries in Dubai. (03 marks)
4. I. What is meant by weather? (02 marks)  
 II. Write three factors affecting variations of temperature distribution in Sri Lanka. (03 marks)  
 III. Name two semi arid areas of Sri Lanka and write three special characteristics of the climate. (05 marks)
5. I. Give the UNESCO definition on Development. (02 marks)  
 II. Name three criteria that are used to measure the Development of a country. (03 marks)  
 III. Explain three steps that are taken to improve literacy rate of the country by government of Sri Lanka. (05 marks)
6. I. What is sustainable Development? (02 marks)  
 II. Name three international and national level environmental organizations that are established to protect the environmental balance. (03 marks)  
 III. Write four factors affecting the environmental imbalance. Give a brief comment on one factor. (05 marks)
7. I. What is a map? (02 marks)  
 II. How many 1:50,000 metric maps are there to represent the land of Sri Lanka? (03 marks)  
 III. Write three physical features and three man made/ cultural features that can be seen in a metric map. (05 marks)
8. I. What are the three sectors that comprises of economy of Sri Lanka. (02 marks)  
 II. Infrastructure facilities have been developed to raise the standard of living of people Sri Lankan . Name three main infrastructure facilities. (03 marks)  
 III. Explain four factors affecting the increasing attraction of tourists in high country. (05 marks)

