

**GOOD MAINTENANCE OF THE IMMEDIATE SURROUNDING OF YOUR HOME**

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PART I**(01). Underline the most suitable answer.**

01. A biotic component of the environment is,

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| i. Plants | ii. Land |
| iii. sunlight | iv. Air |

02. A crop that can be cultivated as a cover crop is,

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| i. Tea | ii. Rubber |
| iii. Grass | iv. Paddy |

03. One of the reasons for land degradation,

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| i. Tree planting | ii. Sand mining |
| iii. cultivation | iv. Urbanization |

04. A common water source used by the present society is,

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| i. Ocean | ii. Lake |
| iii. River | iv. Pipe born water |

05. An alternative energy source used in Sri Lanka is,

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| i. Sunlight | ii. Coal |
| iii. Petroleum | iv. Nuclear power |

(02). Put true or false.

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| 06. Bio gas is an alternative energy source | () |
| 07. “Reuse” is not a good method to reduce waste | () |
| 08. CFL is an efficient electronic bulb | () |
| 09. Drinking water using your hands is a water conservation methods | () |
| 10. Terraced farming is a land conservation methods | () |

PART II

(01).1.What is the environment?

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2. Name four elements of the environment.

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3. Write five uses of land

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(02).1.People use the land in improper way. write four examples.

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2. Mention five harmful results of the improper use of land.

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3. Write four steps that can be taken to proper use of land.

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(03).1.Mention the occasions where water is uses.

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2. Write the occasions where water wastage occurs.

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3. Write four ways that cause water pollution.

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(04).1.Mention the harmful effects of water pollution.

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2. Mention four strategies that could be used to prevent water pollution.

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3. What are the problems arising with water shortage?

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(05).1. Write five methods of water conservation.

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2. a). What is air?

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b). What is the atmosphere?

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3. Write the composition of the atmosphere.

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(06).1. Write five uses of the gases (atmosphere).

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2. Mention the occasions where air pollution can occur.

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3. Mention the difficulties you have to undergo when you breathe polluted air.

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(07).1. Mention three air pollution methods.

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2. Write five bad effects of acid rains.

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3. Write the meanings of LED and CFL bulbs.

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(08).1. Write five reasons to increase the demand for energy.

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2. Write five steps that can be taken to conserve energy.

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Mention three actions that can be taken to minimize improper disposal of garbage.

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